



American Community Survey Profile 2002
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

CA Congressional District 40

TABLE 1. PROFILE OF GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Total population	595,035	554,521	635,549
SEX AND AGE			
Male	296,367	273,849	318,885
Female	298,668	274,453	322,883
Under 5 years	47,416	37,264	57,568
5 to 9 years	48,219	38,791	57,647
10 to 14 years	43,530	34,717	52,343
15 to 19 years	40,211	30,890	49,532
20 to 24 years	44,184	34,013	54,355
25 to 34 years	91,996	78,608	105,384
35 to 44 years	97,048	84,180	109,916
45 to 54 years	80,959	69,663	92,255
55 to 59 years	23,100	17,474	28,727
60 to 64 years	20,546	15,670	25,422
65 to 74 years	33,643	27,352	39,934
75 to 84 years	19,220	14,636	23,804
85 years and over	4,963	2,567	7,359
Median age (years)	33.0	31.0	35.0
18 years and over	434,928	409,544	460,312
21 years and over	408,789	385,503	432,075
62 years and over	70,012	61,209	78,815
65 years and over	57,826	49,086	66,566
Male	24,695	19,382	30,008
Female	33,131	28,033	38,230
RACE			
One race	575,306	536,112	614,500
White	398,778	362,602	434,954
Black or African American	14,964	8,343	21,585
American Indian and Alaska Native	5,241	2,730	7,752
Asian	103,993	87,442	120,544
Asian Indian	6,074	2,084	10,064
Chinese (except Taiwanese)	17,481	11,488	23,474
Filipino	19,509	9,997	29,021
Japanese	5,744	2,558	8,930
Korean	15,178	6,413	23,943
Vietnamese	26,112	15,702	36,522
Other Asian	13,895	3,388	24,402
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,035	0	2,372
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N
Some other race	51,295	33,879	68,711
Two or more races	19,729	13,702	25,756
Two races including Some other race	2,649	740	4,558

Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	17,080	11,378	22,782
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races:			
White	416,422	378,711	454,133
Black or African American	20,426	13,209	27,643
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,992	7,583	14,401
Asian	111,429	94,462	128,396
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	2,154	153	4,155
Some other race	53,944	36,457	71,431
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Total population	595,035	554,521	635,549
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	178,195	144,621	211,769
Mexican	162,860	129,068	196,652
Puerto Rican	2,474	121	4,827
Cuban	275	0	752
Other Hispanic or Latino	12,586	6,547	18,625
Not Hispanic or Latino	416,840	384,279	449,401
White alone	277,075	250,381	303,769
Black or African American alone	14,964	8,343	21,585
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	3,510	1,509	5,511
Asian alone	101,010	84,428	117,593
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1,035	0	2,372
Some other race alone	1,896	0	4,444
Two or more races:	17,350	11,583	23,117
Two races including Some other race	1,032	0	2,345
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	16,318	10,721	21,915
RELATIONSHIP			
Household population	595,035	554,521	635,549
Householder	202,503	191,357	213,649
Spouse	105,541	96,553	114,529
Child	193,262	170,753	215,771
Other relatives	62,171	46,857	77,485
Nonrelatives	31,558	23,516	39,600
Unmarried partner	9,516	6,127	12,905
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Total households	188,853	178,564	199,142
Family households (families)	137,098	126,764	147,432
With own children under 18 years	70,280	61,322	79,238
Married-couple families	98,912	90,035	107,789
With own children under 18 years	49,010	41,078	56,942
Female householder, no husband present	25,242	19,050	31,434
With own children under 18 years	15,217	10,255	20,179
Nonfamily households	51,755	44,802	58,708
Householder living alone	39,655	33,892	45,418
65 years and over	13,728	10,187	17,269
Households with one or more people under 18 years	75,659	66,766	84,553
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	39,064	33,467	44,661

Average household size	3.15	3.00	3.30
Average family size	3.71	3.56	3.86
HOUSING OCCUPANCY			
Total housing units	191,602	180,897	202,307
Occupied housing units	188,853	178,564	199,142
Vacant housing units	2,749	177	5,321
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	N	N	N
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	N	N	N
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	188,853	178,564	199,142
Owner-occupied	112,029	102,301	121,757
Renter-occupied	76,824	66,845	86,803
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.16	3.01	3.31
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.13	2.88	3.38

TABLE 2. PROFILE OF SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	181,472	161,854	201,091
Nursery school, preschool	11,212	6,288	16,136
Kindergarten	12,201	7,292	17,110
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	74,332	62,774	85,890
High school grade (grades 9-12)	30,919	23,517	38,321
College or graduate school	52,808	42,867	62,749
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	371,475	349,005	393,945
Less than 9th grade	29,539	19,999	39,079
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	48,940	38,446	59,434
High school graduate (including equivalency)	66,737	58,068	75,406
Some college, no degree	89,311	77,619	101,003
Associate degree	26,953	20,107	33,799
Bachelor's degree	77,232	65,621	88,843
Graduate or professional degree	32,763	26,774	38,753
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.9	75.4	82.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.6	26.5	32.7
MARITAL STATUS			
Males 15 years and over	222,883	206,239	239,527
Never married	74,989	61,723	88,255
Now married, except separated	123,762	113,882	133,642
Separated	4,441	1,313	7,569
Widowed	3,401	873	5,929
Divorced	16,290	11,710	20,870
Females 15 years and over	232,987	215,713	250,261
Never married	62,963	51,055	74,871
Now married, except separated	121,917	111,903	131,931
Separated	7,125	3,846	10,404
Widowed	16,118	11,907	20,329
Divorced	24,864	19,455	30,273
FERTILITY			
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,265	4,704	11,826
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,403	390	4,416
Per 1,000 unmarried women	32	6	58
As a percent of all women with a birth	29.1	7.5	50.7
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	51	30	72
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	0	28
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	65	27	103
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	53	17	89
GRANDPARENTS			
Number of grandparents with own grandchildren under 18 years in households	17,267	11,416	23,118
Responsible for grandchildren less than 1 year	3,771	1,506	6,036
	831	0	2,186

1 or 2 years	843	0	2,039
3 or 4 years	1,249	0	2,676
5 or more years	848	0	1,845
Characteristics of grandparents responsible for own			
Percent who are female	69.4	50.8	88.0
Percent who are married	61.9	25.3	98.5
Percent who are in labor force	75.9	52.3	99.5
Percent who are in poverty	0.0	0.0	18.5
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	434,928	409,544	460,312
Civilian veterans	40,100	34,472	45,728
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			
Population 5 to 20 years	138,830	120,634	157,026
With a disability	4,508	2,241	6,775
Population 21 to 64 years	350,963	327,264	374,662
With a disability	36,133	28,484	43,782
Percent employed	40.3	32.4	48.2
No disability	314,830	291,496	338,164
Percent employed	78.9	75.8	82.0
Population 65 years and over	57,826	49,086	66,566
With a disability	23,760	18,660	28,860
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	587,263	547,783	626,743
Same house	514,784	476,237	553,331
Different house in the U.S.	67,754	49,891	85,617
Same county	47,404	32,419	62,389
Different county	20,350	10,727	29,973
Same state	18,062	8,467	27,657
Different state	2,288	727	3,849
Abroad	4,725	1,437	8,013
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY			
Total population	595,035	554,521	635,549
Native	418,895	387,713	450,077
Born in United States	413,226	382,879	443,573
State of residence	301,814	273,817	329,811
Different state	111,412	99,215	123,609
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,669	2,379	8,959
Foreign born	176,140	151,204	201,076
Naturalized citizen	77,077	63,130	91,024
Not a citizen	99,063	76,938	121,188
Entered 1990 or later	79,012	60,532	97,492
Entered before 1990	97,128	82,235	112,021
REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population with region of birth reported	176,140	151,204	201,076

Europe	7,850	3,481	12,219
Asia	71,942	58,214	85,670
Africa	3,414	703	6,125
Oceania	561	0	1,500
Latin America	88,810	65,786	111,834
Northern America	3,563	1,783	5,343
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME			
Population 5 years and over	547,619	511,596	583,642
English only	318,714	292,464	344,964
Language other than English	228,905	198,048	259,762
Speak English less than "very well"	107,159	84,265	130,053
Spanish	132,085	102,637	161,533
Speak English less than "very well"	68,208	46,233	90,183
Other Indo-European languages	22,949	10,102	35,796
Speak English less than "very well"	7,308	828	13,788
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	67,643	54,191	81,095
Speak English less than "very well"	30,576	21,415	39,737
Other languages	6,228	1,136	11,320
Speak English less than "very well"	1,067	0	2,309
ANCESTRY (TOTAL REPORTED)			
Total Population	595,035	554,521	635,549
Arab	7,936	0	16,719
Czech	796	0	1,794
Danish	1,901	591	3,211
Dutch	5,361	2,622	8,100
English	45,710	34,870	56,551
French (except Basque)	10,953	7,325	14,581
French Canadian	246	0	649
German	73,938	58,979	88,897
Greek	2,355	0	4,733
Hungarian	2,302	603	4,002
Irish	38,888	31,473	46,303
Italian	27,944	17,163	38,725
Lithuanian	531	0	1,145
Norwegian	14,630	9,987	19,273
Polish	14,345	9,210	19,480
Portuguese	2,628	356	4,900
Russian	4,108	1,496	6,720
Scotch-Irish	13,211	5,512	20,910
Scottish	10,362	3,239	17,485
Slovak	252	0	676
Subsaharan African	2,161	3	4,319
Swedish	6,863	3,971	9,755
Swiss	3,511	0	8,179
Ukrainian	0	0	579
United States or American	17,087	9,944	24,230
Welsh	2,109	848	3,370
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	0	579

TABLE 3. PROFILE OF GENERAL ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	447,104	420,090	474,118
In labor force	308,122	282,514	333,730
Civilian labor force	308,122	282,514	333,730
Employed	287,826	263,281	312,371
Unemployed	20,296	14,090	26,502
Percent unemployed	6.6	4.6	8.6
Armed Forces	0	0	579
Not in labor force	138,982	126,414	151,550
Females 16 years and over			
Females 16 years and over	228,513	211,878	245,148
In labor force	140,130	124,666	155,594
Civilian labor force	140,130	124,666	155,594
Employed	132,752	118,653	146,851
Own children under 6 years			
Own children under 6 years	53,706	41,631	65,781
All parents in family in labor force	27,574	19,872	35,276
Own children 6 to 17 years			
Own children 6 to 17 years	101,796	85,783	117,809
All parents in family in labor force	67,239	51,983	82,495
Population 16 to 19 years			
Population 16 to 19 years	31,445	23,619	39,271
Not enrolled in school and not a H.S. graduate	3,979	900	7,058
Unemployed or not in the labor force	881	26	1,736
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	278,456	253,925	302,987
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	221,020	201,758	240,282
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	27,971	17,385	38,557
Public transportation (including taxicab)	9,846	4,624	15,068
Walked	10,711	3,289	18,133
Other means	3,280	1,171	5,389
Worked at home	5,628	2,538	8,718
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.0	25.9	30.1
Employed civilian population 16 years and over			
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	287,826	263,281	312,371
OCCUPATION			
Management, professional, and related occupations	107,556	93,985	121,127
Service occupations	35,234	25,195	45,273
Sales and office occupations	86,067	74,002	98,132
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	0	579
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	27,737	18,050	37,424
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	31,232	22,695	39,769
INDUSTRY			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	0	579
Construction	16,549	7,311	25,787
Manufacturing	46,107	35,963	56,251
Wholesale trade	11,648	6,946	16,351
Retail trade	37,296	28,313	46,279
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	10,615	6,992	14,238

Information	8,658	5,196	12,120
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	25,397	18,625	32,169
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	31,990	24,816	39,164
Educational, health, and social services	45,166	35,520	54,812
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	23,389	15,759	31,019
Other services (except public administration)	20,096	14,833	25,360
Public administration	10,915	6,962	14,868
CLASS OF WORKER			
Private wage and salary workers	232,208	211,288	253,128
Government workers	35,642	28,491	42,793
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	19,431	15,055	23,807
Unpaid family workers	545	0	1,175
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2002 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Total households	188,853	178,564	199,142
Less than \$10,000	12,665	8,509	16,821
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,006	5,128	10,884
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15,652	11,553	19,751
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19,250	14,252	24,248
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37,088	30,500	43,676
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37,606	31,890	43,322
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19,561	15,593	23,529
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25,416	20,887	29,945
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,627	5,946	13,308
\$200,000 or more	3,982	2,004	5,960
Median household income (dollars)	51,583	46,800	56,366
Mean household income (dollars)	67,027	62,420	71,634
With earnings	160,266	149,378	171,154
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,800	62,591	73,009
With Social Security	43,450	37,807	49,093
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,131	12,204	14,058
With retirement income	25,170	21,187	29,153
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,922	16,827	25,017
With public assistance income or noncash benefit(s)	33,313	27,350	39,276
With Supplemental Security Income	6,525	3,651	9,399
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,501	4,323	8,679
With cash public assistance income	4,417	2,147	6,687
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,701	3,068	8,334
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	5,855	2,959	8,751
With free or reduced price school meal benefits in the past 12 months	18,604	14,123	23,085
Families	137,098	126,764	147,432
Less than \$10,000	4,191	1,343	7,039
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,366	280	4,452
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,266	5,679	12,853
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16,149	11,179	21,119
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25,674	20,041	31,307
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28,698	23,067	34,329
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16,856	12,960	20,752
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23,592	19,073	28,111

\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,597	4,071	9,123
\$200,000 or more	3,709	1,797	5,621
Median family income (dollars)	61,610	56,125	67,095
Mean family income (dollars)	74,456	69,133	79,779
Per capita income (dollars)	22,928	21,186	24,670
Nonfamily households	51,755	44,802	58,708
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	29,771	22,402	37,140
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,933	33,685	50,181
Median earnings (dollars):	26,933	24,277	29,590
Male full-time, year-round workers	38,940	34,648	43,232
Female full-time, year-round workers	32,335	27,766	36,904
NUMBER BELOW POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Families	5,874	2,666	9,082
With related children under 18 years	5,663	2,474	8,852
With related children under 5 years only	0	0	579
Families with female householder, no husband	2,658	378	4,938
With related children under 18 years	2,658	378	4,938
With related children under 5 years only	0	0	579
Individuals	41,562	28,263	54,861
18 years and over	28,934	20,625	37,243
65 years and over	1,517	379	2,656
Related children under 18 years	12,628	5,584	19,672
Related children 5 to 17 years	9,805	4,693	14,917
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19,100	13,008	25,192
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Individuals	7.0	4.7	9.3
18 years and over	6.7	4.7	8.7
65 years and over	2.6	0.6	4.6
Related children under 18 years	8.0	3.5	12.5
Related children under 5 years	6.2	0.0	13.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	8.7	4.1	13.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.5	16.4	28.6

TABLE 4. PROFILE OF SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS			
	Estimate	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Total housing units	191,602	180,897	202,307
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1-unit, detached	103,816	94,700	112,932
1-unit, attached	17,873	13,774	21,972
2 units	3,747	2,262	5,232
3 or 4 units	8,085	4,813	11,357
5 to 9 units	7,530	4,426	10,634
10 to 19 units	17,708	12,408	23,008
20 or more units	27,331	21,917	32,745
Mobile home	5,512	3,336	7,688
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	0	579
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1999 or later	3,289	1,136	5,442
1995 to 1998	6,871	4,010	9,732
1990 to 1994	6,851	3,902	9,800
1980 to 1989	20,794	16,337	25,251
1970 to 1979	43,127	36,606	49,648
1960 to 1969	56,064	48,256	63,872
1950 to 1959	41,622	35,705	47,539
1940 to 1949	6,299	3,100	9,498
1939 or earlier	6,685	3,281	10,089
ROOMS			
1 room	6,073	3,040	9,106
2 rooms	9,903	7,035	12,771
3 rooms	23,953	17,803	30,103
4 rooms	30,306	23,648	36,964
5 rooms	36,131	30,158	42,104
6 rooms	37,793	31,373	44,213
7 rooms	27,150	21,461	32,839
8 rooms	11,974	8,362	15,586
9 rooms or more	8,319	5,474	11,164
Median (rooms)	5.2	5.0	5.4
Occupied housing units	188,853	178,564	199,142
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
2000 or later	56,821	47,175	66,467
1995 to 1999	58,298	50,223	66,373
1990 to 1994	19,968	14,931	25,005
1980 to 1989	21,744	17,221	26,267
1970 to 1979	16,823	13,518	20,128
1969 or earlier	15,199	11,790	18,608
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
No vehicles available	11,838	7,964	15,712
1	57,341	48,857	65,825
2	75,075	66,120	84,030
3 or more	44,599	38,077	51,121
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	141,485	131,389	151,581
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,389	467	2,311
Electricity	40,244	34,271	46,217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	0	579

Coal or coke	0	0	579
Wood	0	0	579
Solar energy	0	0	579
Other fuel	451	0	981
No fuel used	5,284	1,905	8,663
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,697	0	3,421
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,744	903	6,585
No telephone service available	4,052	1,143	6,961
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	168,447	157,918	178,976
1.01 to 1.50	10,947	6,763	15,131
1.51 or more	9,459	6,022	12,896
Specified owner-occupied units	102,149	93,000	111,298
VALUE			
Less than \$50,000	1,139	306	1,972
\$50,000 to \$99,999	963	37	1,889
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,537	1,748	5,326
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,684	5,612	11,756
\$200,000 to \$299,999	34,982	29,341	40,623
\$300,000 to \$499,999	42,870	36,704	49,036
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9,974	7,281	12,667
\$1,000,000 or more	0	0	579
Median (dollars)	306,419	290,036	322,802
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
Housing units with a mortgage	79,905	70,710	89,100
Less than \$300	219	0	579
\$300 to \$499	988	170	1,806
\$500 to \$699	2,520	1,241	3,799
\$700 to \$999	4,975	2,710	7,240
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21,336	17,381	25,291
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23,279	18,020	28,538
\$2,000 or more	26,588	20,389	32,787
Median (dollars)	1,676	1,592	1,760
Housing units without a mortgage	22,244	18,178	26,310
Less than \$100	324	0	859
\$100 to \$199	3,996	2,270	5,722
\$200 to \$299	9,451	6,395	12,507
\$300 to \$399	4,687	2,504	6,870
\$400 or more	3,786	2,121	5,451
Median (dollars)	273	253	293
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
Housing unit with a mortgage	79,905	70,710	89,100
Less than 20 percent	19,949	15,738	24,160
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16,885	12,595	21,175
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,114	6,393	11,835
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8,559	5,059	12,059
35.0 percent or more	24,591	18,773	30,409
Not computed	807	71	1,543
Housing unit without a mortgage	22,244	18,178	26,310
Less than 10 percent	13,863	11,005	16,721
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,201	582	3,820

15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,205	0	2,543
20.0 to 24.9 percent	944	83	1,805
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,128	424	3,832
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	0	579
35.0 percent or more	1,903	728	3,078
Not computed	0	0	579
Specified renter-occupied units	76,571	66,618	86,524
GROSS RENT			
Less than \$200	1,425	0	3,060
\$200 to \$299	1,105	193	2,017
\$300 to \$499	1,470	544	2,396
\$500 to \$749	10,044	5,980	14,108
\$750 to \$999	31,929	24,897	38,961
\$1,000 to \$1,499	22,445	16,553	28,337
\$1,500 or more	6,640	3,145	10,135
No cash rent	1,513	0	3,052
Median (dollars)	947	917	977
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
Less than 15 percent	8,163	4,421	11,905
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6,990	4,287	9,693
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8,782	5,561	12,003
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,665	6,517	12,813
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5,549	2,584	8,514
35.0 percent or more	32,477	25,575	39,379
Not computed	4,945	1,761	8,130

The 2002 American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate is represented through the use of a confidence interval. The confidence interval computed here is a 90 percent confidence interval and can be interpreted roughly as providing 90 percent certainty that the true number falls between the lower and upper bounds.

(Note: Table 1,2,3,4)

The number of householders does not necessarily equal the number of households because of differences in the weighting schemes for the population and occupied housing units.

(Note: Table 1,3,4)

School enrollment estimates from the 2002 American Community Survey will tend to be lower than similar estimates from Census 2000 and the Current Population Survey because the school enrollment estimates from the 2002 American Community Survey do not include individuals residing in group quarters, such as college dormitories.

(Note: Table 2)

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of reports; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Table 1).

(Note: Table 2)

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection.

(Note: Table 3)

Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U. S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

(Note: Table 3)

Free or reduced price school meal benefits figures only include households with children under 18 years.

(Note: Table 3)

- 1. An '*' entry in the lower and upper bound columns indicates that too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the lower and upper bounds. A statistical test is not appropriate.*
- 2. An '**' entry in the lower and upper bound columns indicates that no sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the lower and upper bounds. A statistical test is not appropriate.*
- 3. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate.*
- 4. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.*
- 5. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.*
- 6. An '***' entry in the lower and upper bound columns indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.*
- 7. An '*****' entry in the lower and upper bound columns indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test is not appropriate.*
- 8. An 'N' entry in the estimate, lower bound, and upper bound columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.*